| 3 | STATE OF MINNESOTA |
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| 6 | |
| 7 | In the Matter of the Water Quality Standard - |
| 8 | Class 2 Use Designation Rules |
| 9 | |
| 10 | |
| 11 | |
| 12 | |
| 13 | OAH DOCKET NO.: 23-9003-37415 |
| 14 | |
| 15 | |
| 16 | |
| 17 | |
| 18 | Met, pursuant to Notice via WebEx |
| 19 | teleconference, at 2:00 in the afternoon on February 16, |
| 20 | 2023 |
| 21 | |
| 22 | |
| 23 | BEFORE: Judge Suzanne Todnem |
| 24 | REPORTER: Julie A. Rixe |
| 25 | |

PUBLIC HEARING - FEBRUARY 16, 2023 - BEFORE

THE OFFICE OF ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS OF THE

1

| 1 | THE JUDGE: All right. Welcome and thank |
|----|--|
| 2 | you everyone for joining this public hearing in the |
| 3 | matter of the planned amendments to rules governing |
| 4 | Water Quality Standards Use Classification 2, |
| 5 | Minnesota Rules Chapter 7050. This is OAH Docket |
| 6 | Number 23-9003-37415. I will note that the OAH |
| 7 | docket number is an important piece of information, |
| 8 | so please take note of it. I will give you a moment |
| 9 | to write it down if you would like, but it will also |
| 10 | appear on a later slide. |
| 11 | All right. Next slide. My name is |
| 12 | Suzanne Todnem and I am an administrative law judge |
| 13 | at the Office of Administrative Hearings. A little |
| 14 | information about OAH or the Office of |
| 15 | Administrative Hearings is that OAH conducts |
| 16 | impartial hearings like this one today. We are an |
| 17 | independent agency from the other from the agency |
| 18 | presenting today and from all other parties to this |
| 19 | proceeding. |
| 20 | This hearing is an opportunity for the |
| 21 | agency and the public to share and receive |
| 22 | information from each other. And, most importantly, |
| 23 | this is the opportunity for the public to provide |
| 24 | additional comments. |
| 25 | Next slide. So your participation |

| 1 | matters. Public participation is an essential part |
|----|--|
| 2 | of rulemaking. The collective wisdom of the public |
| 3 | supplements the wisdom of the agency, resulting in a |
| 4 | better process and a better product. So thank you |
| 5 | all for participating here today. |
| 6 | Next slide. Thank you. I will be |
| 7 | looking at three key issues. As you can see on the |
| 8 | slide, the first issue is does the agency have legal |
| 9 | authority to adopt the rules. Second, has the |
| 10 | agency fulfilled all relevant legal and procedural |
| 11 | requirements to promulgate the rules. And, third, |
| 12 | has the agency demonstrated the need and |
| 13 | reasonableness of each portion of the proposed rule. |
| 14 | Next slide. So a high-level review of |
| 15 | the road map for today. First the agency will make |
| 16 | an affirmative presentation of facts and that might |
| 17 | include exhibits, remarks or other testimony, and |
| 18 | then the public will have an opportunity to comment. |
| 19 | Next slide. So, again, more specifically |
| 20 | about the hearing. My role is to assure that |
| 21 | everyone is treated fairly and impartially. And in |
| 22 | addition to the agency presentation and exhibits, |
| 23 | the public may speak here today and also have an |
| 24 | opportunity to provide comments in writing for |
| 25 | 20 days following this hearing. You may refer any |

1 questions you have to agency representatives today 2 as well. Next slide. So presenting on behalf of 3 the agency today is Will Bouchard, the lead 4 scientist; Michelle Janson, legal counsel; and Mary 5 Lynn, the rule coordinator. The agency will be 6 offering exhibits into the record today and they are 7 8 available online at the website provided. 9 There are two ways to submit your First are oral comments today at this 10 comments. hearing and, second, in writing. If you do choose 11 12 to submit written comments, you can submit them electronically through the eComments website, by 13 U.S. mail or by fax. If you do choose to comment in 14 15 writing, please include that docket number that I referenced earlier and that we'll, again, hear on a 16 later slide. I do encourage all members of the 17 18 public to submit comments, either oral or written, and I also encourage comments to include specific 19 20 changes if you have them. So all comments will be 21 Next slide. 22 reviewed regardless of the submission method, but 23 eComments is the preferred method just from an organizational standpoint. So there is that website 24 25 to see step-by-step instructions on how to submit

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1 eComments. 2 So if you would like to call in today or comment today, you can do so by indicating in the 3 WebEx chat expressing your interest to comment. 4 \mathbf{Or} if you are appearing by telephone, you can press 5 star 3 on your telephone to let the host know that 6 you are interested in commenting. And after you 7 have concluded your comments, if you press star 3 8 9 again, you will be removed from the queue. Or if you change your mind before commenting, you can 10 always remove yourself from the queue. 11 12 I will quick add that if you do -- if you are participating by telephone, when it is your turn 13 to speak we will identify you by the -- by some of 14 15 the digits in your phone number. All right. So per remote etiquette, we 16 17 ask that you please turn on your cameras when it is 18 your turn to speak. If time is an issue, then we will limit initial comments to five minutes. 19 Ι guess I don't know -- All right. So we'll have to 20 21 gauge that once we have an indication of how many 22 commenters we have today. 23 Next slide. When providing your comments, we ask that you speak clearly and slowly. 24 25 We do have a court reporter here today recording

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1 this hearing, so please be sure to speak clearly and 2 slowly and spell out any technical terms or 3 acronyms. Be sure to spell them when you first introduce them. 4 Next slide. So while the public is 5 encouraged and requested to participate, just as a 6 reminder this is a legal proceeding, so I expect 7 courteous and respectful behavior. As much as we 8 want to be welcoming, that is consistent with 9 respectful behavior. 10 All right. Next slide. As a reminder, 11 12 there will be other ways to comment. Following the hearing, like I said, you can submit written 13 comments through the E-comments portal, by U.S. mail 14 or by fax. You will have until March 8th, 2023 at 15 4:30 p.m. to submit those written comments. 16 17 Next slide. So I just want to mention 18 that what is most helpful to me is if you focus your comments on the three questions that I have to 19 address, which are, again, what is the agency's 20 21 legal authority, does the agency comply with the 22 legal and procedural requirements, and the need for 23 and the reasonableness of the rule. Again, the time to comment following the 24 hearing is 4:30 p.m. on March 8, 2023. 25 I will note

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1 that there will be a strict adherence to the 2 4:30 p.m. deadline in the interest of fairness. So if you submit your comment at 4:31, it will not be 3 considered. Please be on time. 4 Thank you. Following initial comments 5 there will then be a rebuttal period and that is an 6 7 opportunity to address or rebut anything already in 8 the record. The rebuttal period is not the time to 9 raise new issues or arguments. The rebuttal period will end at 4:30 p.m. on March 15th, 2023. And, 10 again, we'll have strict adherence to the 4:30 p.m. 11 12 deadline. Following the rebuttal 13 All right. period, I will have 30 days to issue my report. 14 It 15 is possible that an extension could be granted if, 16 for example, my caseload requires it or if there are 17 a large number of comments, but at this time an extension is not anticipated. 18 Next slide. And just as a reminder for 19 20 lobbyists, you must register with the Campaign Finance and Public Disclosure Board. And all 21 22 questions about registration should be directed to 23 that board. 24 All right. At this time we will have --25 I will turn the hearing over to the agency panel for

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| 1 | their presentation. |
|----|--|
| 2 | MS. JANSON: Thank you, Your Honor. My |
| 3 | name is Michelle Janson, M-I-C-H-E-L-L-E, |
| 4 | J-A-N-S-O-N. I am a staff attorney with the |
| 5 | Minnesota Pollution Control Agency, referred to as |
| 6 | MPCA, address at 520 Lafayette Road North, St. Paul, |
| 7 | Minnesota 55155. |
| 8 | I am appearing in this rule proceeding on |
| 9 | behalf of the Minnesota Pollution Control Agency. |
| 10 | As you stated, the Minnesota Pollution Control |
| 11 | Agency is proposing amendments to rules governing |
| 12 | water quality standards, specifically Class 2 use |
| 13 | designations. |
| 14 | First I would like to introduce the MPCA |
| 15 | staff here today who will be making a presentation |
| 16 | about the proposed rule amendments and are available |
| 17 | to respond to questions as needed. Dr. Will |
| 18 | Bouchard is a research scientist in the Water |
| 19 | Quality Standards Unit of the MPCA's Environmental |
| 20 | Analysis and Outcomes Division. Mr. Bouchard is the |
| 21 | lead scientist for the proposed rules. |
| 22 | After introduction of the hearing |
| 23 | exhibits, Mr. Bouchard will make a presentation on |
| 24 | the proposed rule amendments. Mary Lynn is also |
| 25 | present, although right now off camera. She is the |

| manages the administrative proceedings procedures |
|--|
| aspects of the rule and is the point of contact for |
| process-related questions. |
| Before the presentation I would like to |
| submit into the hearing record the hearing exhibits. |
| The exhibits are posted on the agency's website. |
| The purpose of these documents is, as you outlined, |
| to document the legal authority of the Minnesota |
| Pollution Control Agency to adopt the proposed rule, |
| demonstrate that the agency has fulfilled all |
| relevant legal and procedural requirements for |
| promulgating the rule, and demonstrating that each |
| portion of the proposed rule is needed and is |
| reasonable. |
| I will quickly review the exhibits and |
| relate each exhibit to one of the three purposes I |
| just mentioned. There is an index of the exhibits |
| at the front of the hearing exhibits. |
| Exhibit C contains the text of the |
| proposed rule amendments. |
| Exhibit D contains the Statement of Need |

ontains the Statement of Need and Reasonableness, also called the SONAR, that was published with the rule. The SONAR documents the statutory authority of the Minnesota Pollution

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MPCA rule coordinator for this rulemaking. Ms. Lynn manages the administrative proceedings -- procedures

1 Control Agency to adopt the proposed rule. The MPCA 2 has legal authority to promulgate and revise water quality rules and water quality standards under 3 Minnesota Statute 115.03, Subd. 1 and Minnesota 4 Statute 115.44. 5 The SONAR in Exhibit D also demonstrates 6 that each portion of the proposed rule is needed and 7 8 is reasonable. The SONAR includes both a general description of why the rule is needed and reasonable 9 and detailed descriptions of why each proposed rule 10 part is needed and reasonable. 11 12 Many of the other exhibits demonstrate that the agency has fulfilled all relevant, legal 13 and procedural requirements. These include 14 15 Exhibit A, the initial Request for Comments that started the formal rulemaking process; Exhibit C, 16 17 the revisor's approval of the proposed rule; Exhibit E, the certificate verifying submission of 18 the SONAR to the legislative reference library; 19 Exhibit F, the Notice of Hearing as mailed, as 20 21 posted electronically on the MPCA website and as 22 published in the state register; Exhibit G, the 23 Certificate of Mailing, the Notice of Hearing and the certificate of accuracy of the mailing list; 24 Exhibit H, the certificate of additional notice and 25

| 1 | evidence of implementation of the additional notice |
|----|---|
| 2 | plan; Exhibit K, evidence of compliance with |
| 3 | requirements to notify legislators, the Department |
| 4 | of Agriculture and municipalities. And also in |
| 5 | Exhibit K, the approval by the commissioner of |
| 6 | Management and Budget of the agency's fiscal |
| 7 | analysis of the impacts of the rules. |
| 8 | Exhibit I includes copies of comments on |
| 9 | the proposed rule that were received by the MPCA |
| 10 | during the prehearing comment period. |
| 11 | At this time the MPCA will also introduce |
| 12 | Exhibit L-1, which is now added to the hearing |
| 13 | record materials. This exhibit is a copy of the |
| 14 | slides from the presentation MPCA will be making |
| 15 | today at the hearing. |
| 16 | Now Mr. Bouchard will make a presentation |
| 17 | outlining the proposed rule amendments and |
| 18 | summarizing the need for and reasonableness of the |
| 19 | proposed rule amendment. The presentation will take |
| 20 | about 30 minutes. I'll also bring back Mary Lynn |
| 21 | into camera view. |
| 22 | I have nothing further, Your Honor. |
| 23 | Thank you. |
| 24 | THE JUDGE: Thank you. |
| 25 | MR. BOUCHARD: Thank you, Your Honor. My |
| | |

| 1 | name is Will Bouchard, W-I-L-L, B-O-U-C-H-A-R-D. |
|----|--|
| 2 | I'm the lead scientist on this rulemaking and I'm |
| 3 | going to give an overview of what's included within |
| 4 | this rule. |
| 5 | So as a way of presentation outline, the |
| 6 | first thing I'll do is I'll hand this over to Mary |
| 7 | Lynn, the rule coordinator, to talk about the rule |
| 8 | amendment process and schedule. I'll reiterate the |
| 9 | MPCA's statutory authority to adopt these rules. |
| 10 | I'll provide an overview of water quality standards, |
| 11 | in particular putting these specific rule amendments |
| 12 | in the broader context of the water quality |
| 13 | standards framework. I'll provide an overview of |
| 14 | the rule amendments and then discuss the process for |
| 15 | reviewing and making recommendations on beneficial |
| 16 | uses. Finally, I'll talk about public participation |
| 17 | and stakeholder involvement. |
| 18 | So I'll hand it over to Mary Lynn. |
| 19 | MS. LYNN: Hello. As Will said, my name |
| 20 | is Mary Lynn, L-Y-N-N, and I just have a couple of |
| 21 | slides here to go through regarding the rulemaking |
| 22 | process. |
| 23 | On this slide, this is a very high-level |
| 24 | chart, so I'll just sort of hone in on the boxes a |
| 25 | bit explaining for those who might be new to the |
| | |

1 rulemaking process. The green boxes indicate where 2 we have our conversations and communications with the Governor's Office and that happens at four 3 points during the rulemaking process. 4 Before we publish the proposed rules, the 5 Governor's Office reviews and approves them and 6 gives us the go-ahead to proceed with publication of 7 8 proposed rules. After the comment period and the 9 hearing, we identify any rule changes that may be made as a result of the comment period in the 10 hearing and we provide those to the Governor's 11 Office in the final rule form. And then at the very 12 end there is the Governor's veto period, where the 13 Governor has 14 days to review the rules. 14

15 The next piece is the public comment and participation, and those are highlighted in the 16 17 yellow and the blue boxes. I'll note, though, that 18 not identified on the graph is what happens before that first Governor's Office notice, and that is 19 20 what we refer to as our rulemaking development 21 And that's where PCA staff will engage in phase. 22 outreach activities and stakeholder meetings to 23 share information and data and discuss possible rulemaking. 24

25

Then we move on to the request for

1 comments. For this rule we published the request 2 for comments in April of 2021 and got our web page 3 for this rulemaking up and running. And at that 4 time we posted the use designation changes we were 5 looking at as well as the supporting technical 6 information, the TSD, technical support documents, 7 were made available.

8 The next piece for this rulemaking was the Notice of Hearing. We had our comment period 9 that started December 12, 2022 and went through 10 February 3rd, where we had accepted comments on the 11 12 proposed rules. And the SONAR and other information were available at that time as well. And then also 13 during this public hearing, we will take comments, 14 15 either orally or written, after the hearing is over, so during the post-hearing comment period. 16

Another piece of the process is our communications with the Office of Administrative Hearings. That sort of lighter-colored box in the middle is at the point in the process where the Judge will review the rule record and comments and the MPCA's preliminary response to comments and rebuttal response.

24Once the Judge has finished their review,25they issue their report on the rules and then the

| 1 | MPCA will take action on the rules based on the ALJ |
|----|--|
| 2 | report. And at that point, after that, the PCA will |
| 3 | prepare an order adopting rules. |
| 4 | Lastly, OAH will file the adopted rules |
| 5 | with the Secretary of State. And then the |
| 6 | Governor's Office is notified of the rules and |
| 7 | that's where that 14-day veto period kicks in. And |
| 8 | then lastly is the notice of adopted rule that's |
| 9 | published in the State Register. |
| 10 | Next. This slide indicates our timeline |
| 11 | for going forward. As Judge Todnem indicated in her |
| 12 | slides, the post-hearing comment period will end on |
| 13 | March 8th and the rebuttal period ending on |
| 14 | March 15th at 4:30 p.m. both days, not a minute |
| 15 | later. And then the ALJ report and then our we |
| 16 | hope to publish the adopted rules in summer of 2023. |
| 17 | And then because these are water quality rules, we |
| 18 | will submit the entire rule package on to EPA for |
| 19 | review and approval, and we expect that to happen in |
| 20 | the fall of 2023. |
| 21 | That's all. |
| 22 | MR. BOUCHARD: Okay. Thank you, Mary. |
| 23 | One of the requirements of the Minnesota |
| 24 | Administrative Procedures Act is that the agency |
| 25 | proposing rules must have statutory authority to |

1 For this rulemaking the MPCA has adopt the rules. 2 state statutory authority and is also required by federal law to adopt the rule. 3 As part of the cooperative federal 4 instruction of the Clean Water Act, states are 5 required to establish water quality standards. 6 The 7 Minnesota statutory authority for the MPCA to 8 classify waters by beneficial uses is in Minnesota 9 Statutes Chapter 115. Also in Chapter 115 is the authority for the MPCA to adopt or alter water 10 quality standards and to a perform all acts 11 12 necessary to implement water quality standards. 13 So what are water quality standards. Well, they address three main questions. The first 14 15 one is what and who are we protecting. So those are 16 the beneficial uses and they include things like 17 drinking water, aquatic life, recreation. And that's really what this rule is focused on. 18 The second part is what conditions are 19 protective and those are the standards. So in order 20 21 to have, for example, healthy aquatic life, what 22 conditions do you need to maintain to protect that 23 aquatic life. An example of that would be something 24 like dissolved oxygen. So what level of dissolved 25 oxygen is necessary for a healthy fish community,

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1 for example. 2 The third part is how do we maintain high water quality and that's anti-degradation. 3 So for those waters that are doing better than the minimum 4 5 goal, how do we maintain that better-than-minimum condition. 6 Again, this rule is only focused on those 7 8 beneficial uses. It does not amend narrative or 9 numeric standards or the anti-degradation rules. Now, even though we're only talking about 10 one part of water quality standards, the beneficial 11 12 uses are very important because the management of these waters flows from these beneficial uses. 13 Once we can define what those beneficial uses are, that 14 15 then determines what standards are applied, how the anti-degradation framework is implemented, as well 16 17 as all the other water quality management actions 18 that take place, such as permitting or total maximum daily loads. So it's very important and necessary 19 20 that we get these use designations correct. 21 In Minnesota we have seven beneficial use 22 classes. Just a note that these use classes do not 23 imply a priority ranking. So Class 1 is not necessarily better than Class 2. 24 They're just 25 different uses that are protected.

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| 1 | It is also important to note that |
|----|---|
| 2 | multiple beneficial uses apply to individual water |
| 3 | bodies. So, for example, a water body designated as |
| 4 | a Class 2 is also protected for Classes 3, 4, 5 and |
| 5 | 6. So these uses are not exclusive of each other. |
| 6 | They're just a series of different types of |
| 7 | beneficial uses that waters may support within the |
| 8 | state. |
| 9 | For this rule we're just talking about |
| 10 | aquatic life and that's in Class 2. Now, even |
| 11 | though this is just part of one of the seven |
| 12 | beneficial uses, it's one of the most important |
| 13 | beneficial uses. It protects the fish, insects, |
| 14 | mussels, plants, as well as the ecosystem services |
| 15 | that they provide. It also applies to just about |
| 16 | every water in the state. And it's often one of the |
| 17 | most sensitive beneficial uses. So because of this |
| 18 | broad scope and its sensitivity, a lot of the work |
| 19 | that's done by the MPCA and other partners that are |
| 20 | concerned with protecting and restoring water |
| 21 | quality, a lot of that comes from the protection of |
| 22 | aquatic life. |
| 23 | So let's zero in a little bit more on the |
| 24 | Class 2. And Class 2 is subdivided into subclasses |
| 25 | and also tiered aquatic life uses. And this is |

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1 allowable through the Clean Water Act. The Clean 2 Water Act allows states to adopt subcategories and set appropriate criteria to reflect the very needs 3 of such subcategories. And, in fact, the Clean 4 Water Act uses the example of the difference between 5 cold water and warm water fisheries, and that's 6 similar to one of the subclasses that we have under 7 8 Class 2. So we divide Class 2 into four subclasses 9

10 and these are based on the natural habitat types.
11 So what types of habitat, biology, water quality do
12 these habitats naturally support and what are the
13 standards that are necessary to protect these
14 specific types of habitats.

So we have Class 2A, which is for cold
water habitat. That protects lakes and streams.
There's Class 2Bd and Class 2B. These are both warm
and cool water habitats. Again, these apply only to
lakes and streams.

The difference between 2Bd and 2B is that 21 2Bd is also protected as a source of drinking water, 22 so it's also assigned a drinking water standard 23 through Class 1.

24And then, finally, we have Class 2D,25wetlands, which is not part of this rule.

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| 1 | So these subclasses are further |
|----|--|
| 2 | subdivided into tiers. And these tiered aquatic |
| 3 | life uses are based on the biological potential, so |
| 4 | what is the highest aquatic life use that these |
| 5 | streams can meet. They include exceptional, general |
| 6 | and modified use. And these only apply to streams. |
| 7 | I'll talk about these in a little more detail in a |
| 8 | moment to explain what these three tiers mean and |
| 9 | how they're determined. |
| 10 | More broadly what's in these rule |
| 11 | amendments, if we were to distill it down, a |
| 12 | designation of a set of aquatic life use designation |
| 13 | a designation of aquatic life uses based on |
| 14 | biological potential, and that includes both the |
| 15 | biological potential as defined by the natural |
| 16 | habitat type and also by the highest attainable |
| 17 | biological condition that these streams can meet. |
| 18 | The technical details are described in |
| 19 | the technical support document. This describes why |
| 20 | the MPCA is proposing these rules, how we went about |
| 21 | reviewing these use designations, and then provides |
| 22 | specific details for each of the individual streams |
| 23 | that support the use designation. |
| 24 | This document itself is almost 200 pages. |
| 25 | It includes two appendices as well as numerous |

1 supplemental documents. So, necessarily, I can't go 2 into all of the details in here, but I'll give an overview of what's included. If you're looking for 3 this document, it's in Hearing Exhibit D as SONAR 4 Exhibit S-18. 5 So this rule includes a total of 232 use 6 designations. The reason why these designations are 7 8 being proposed are for one of two reasons. The 9 first is MPCA monitoring. So as we monitor streams around the state and we review that data, the first 10 thing we do is we review it to determine if the use 11 12 designation is correct because, again, it's important that we assign the correct use designation 13 so that the appropriate standards are assigned and 14 15 we can make appropriate decisions regarding whether or not those streams are meeting or not meeting 16 17 So that's where a subset of these qoals. 18 designations were identified through this MPCA monitoring. 19 20 Another set are due to DNR rule changes. 21 So the DNR has recently changed their trout waters And whenever possible we want to align our 22 list. 23 use designations with the DNR's, with complementary 24 use goals. 25 So we've looked at the DNR rule changes.

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1 We've examined the data and made determinations 2 where the evidence supports it. We're proposing changes to align our use designations with the DNR's 3 because particularly it's useful if we have the same 4 goals and objectives in terms of protecting these 5 When the rule is adopted, the use 6 waters. designations will be in Minnesota Rule 7050.0470 and 7 8 they will be in documents incorporated by reference. 9 So this is a map showing where these use designations are located around the state. 10 We can divide these 232 use designations into two types. 11 12 One type is the cold water and warm water designations, which are based on that natural water 13 body type. So that's the subclasses that I was 14 15 discussing earlier. 16 The second part are the tiered aquatic 17 life uses. And these are based on biological 18 potential and that includes the exceptional, general and modified uses. We'll talk about each of these 19 individually now. 20 So warm and cold water habitat reviews. 21 22 These are a based on assigning accurate designations 23 of thermal habitat types based on what these waters naturally support. So thermal habitat designation 24 is based on the biological communities that they 25

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1 support or they should support. So are these 2 naturally cold water habitats that support organisms that require cool water to survive or is it a warm 3 water habitat that has warm water adapted species. 4 The thermal designations need to be 5 correct because the biological assessment tools 6 7 differ between these two types of water. So if we 8 have it incorrectly assigned, for example, if we assign a cold -- or we assign a warm water 9 designation to a cold water stream, we may 10 erroneously determine that that stream is impaired 11 12 or not impaired because our expectations of what a healthy cold water community looks like versus a 13 warm water community is different. So this gets to 14 the importance and the need for adopting this rule 15 to avoid making errors in terms of the impairment 16 17 status and then subsequent errors in how these 18 waters are being managed. The process for reviewing the thermal 19 habitat is based on a review of all available 20 21 historical and contemporary data. We look at MPCA 22 biomonitoring data when it's available. This 23 includes the fish and the macro invertebrates, Whenever possible we collect data 24 temperature data. 25 using temperature loggers, which continuously

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| 1 | measure the temperature within a stream over a |
|----|--|
| 2 | summer, sometimes multiple summers. And then DNR |
| 3 | data, which often gives us more of a historical |
| 4 | perspective of what the condition of this water is. |
| 5 | And this can include biology, often fisheries data, |
| 6 | temperature data, stocking records, field surveys |
| 7 | and so forth. |
| 8 | Once the MPCA has reviewed these data, we |
| 9 | make a preliminary determination as to what the |
| 10 | designations should be. We have discussions with |
| 11 | the DNR because they may have additional perspective |
| 12 | on these designations. In most cases we agree on |
| 13 | the status of these waters. |
| 14 | In some cases our use designations may |
| 15 | differ, but that largely has to do with differences |
| 16 | in our management goals as well as differences in |
| 17 | the rules that govern us. Specifically, the MPCA |
| 18 | needs to follow Clean Water Act requirements. |
| 19 | One of those requirements is existing |
| 20 | use, and this is defined in the Clean Water Act as, |
| 21 | existing uses are those uses actually attained in |
| 22 | the water body on or after November 28, 1975. |
| 23 | So these reviews are not only looking at |
| 24 | what the current status of these waters are, but |
| 25 | what that status was going back to that existing use |

| 1 | date. So if a cold water stream was present in, for |
|----|--|
| 2 | example, 1995 and then was degraded to the point |
| 3 | where it now only supports warm water species, that |
| 4 | existing use would be a cold water stream and we |
| 5 | would retain or designate that stream as a cold |
| 6 | water habitat. |
| 7 | Another consideration that the Clean |
| 8 | Water Act requires is determining whether or not a |
| 9 | water body can be feasibly restored. So even if a |
| 10 | cold water habitat existed before 1975 but it no |
| 11 | longer it's no longer extant, if it could be |
| 12 | restored feasibly, then we would also designate it |
| 13 | as a cold water habitat. |
| 14 | So these are a couple of the |
| 15 | considerations that are essential to these reviews. |
| 16 | And this is part of the review not just for the cold |
| 17 | water and warm water reviews, but also part of the |
| 18 | tiered aquatic life use reviews, which we'll move to |
| 19 | next. |
| 20 | So tiered aquatic life uses. These are |
| 21 | beneficial use goals based on the biological |
| 22 | potential of these streams. |
| 23 | So historically we used a |
| 24 | one-size-fits-all approach for determining whether |
| 25 | or not the biology was healthy in a stream. So you |

can see the dotted line here. That represents a 1 2 threshold. So a biological community scoring above that line would be considered healthy. 3 A community below that line would be unhealthy. And this is 4 right along a gradient of biological conditions. 5 So the upper end of this chart, the high biological 6 condition, that represents a biological community 7 8 that's close to being natural or undisturbed, whereas on the lower end, in the low biological 9 condition, this is a highly degraded community that 10 looks very little like what a natural community 11 12 would look like. It doesn't provide much in terms of ecosystem services and it certainly doesn't meet 13 our aquatic life use goals or those of the Clean 14 15 Water Act. 16 So using this threshold there's a fair 17 bit of space above that line. So if we had a really high-quality system like the Brule River in Northern 18 Minnesota, this is a river that has very good water 19 It has excellent fish and macro 20 quality. 21 invertebrate communities. It's close to that 22 natural or undisturbed state. This one-size-fits-all framework, if this 23 stream was degraded down to that line, which is 24 25 equivalent to the Clean Water Act interim goal,

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sometimes referred to as fishable, swimmable, that may not trigger a need to restore that water because it's still meeting that goal. It's still above the line, even though we have lost a fair degree of biological condition.

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We have other systems like the Wild Rice 6 River, which it's still doing good. It has healthy 7 8 fish and biology. It meets that Clean Water Act interim goal, but it's not in that natural state. 9 There is some degradation, but it still provides 10 most of the ecosystem services that a good stream or 11 12 healthy stream would provide. And the structure and the function of the community is -- of the 13 biological community is still there, but it's not, 14 15 like I said, close to natural, but it would be 16 considered to be meeting under the Clean Water Act 17 framework.

Now, this one-size-fits-all goal probably
works okay for this type of stream because if it's
degraded somewhat, it would probably go below that
line, which would trigger a need to restore that.
It would be listed as impaired and a strategy would
need to be developed to bring that back up above the
line.

We have a third type of stream, County

Ditch 34, which doesn't meet that interim goal. 1 And 2 the reason it doesn't meet is because it's maintained for drainage. 3 And in these ditch systems you lack the 4 habitat diversity that you need to support a diverse 5 6 biological community. So it doesn't have a diversity of flows or substrates. And so even with 7 good water quality it's precluded from meeting that 8 9 general use or that Clean Water Act interim goal. So there's a lot of diversity in the types of stream 10 habitats we have in the state in terms of what the 11 highest attainable biological condition is. 12 So in 2017 we adopted tiered aquatic life 13 So now we have three different options for 14 uses. 15 assigning that highest attainable use for these water bodies. There's the exceptional use goal for 16 17 these really high-quality waters that are near the 18 natural condition. There's a general use goal for these good -- these good streams that have 19 20 reasonably healthy biological communities, and then 21 a modified use goal for ditches that are limited by 22 the habitat. 23 Now, how this works in practice is if that exceptional use water was degraded down below 24 25 that exceptional use goal, it now becomes impaired

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| 1 | and needs to be restored back above that line to |
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| 2 | that exceptional use. So this differs from the |
| 3 | previous framework, where that degradation might |
| 4 | have been allowed because it was still meeting that |
| 5 | Clean Water Act interim goal. But now because we've |
| 6 | lost that use, it would need to be restored. |
| 7 | The same would be true of general use or |
| 8 | modified use goal streams. So once we've |
| 9 | established what that highest use is, if that use is |
| 10 | degraded and it goes below that threshold, it |
| 11 | becomes impaired and then a strategy needs to be |
| 12 | developed to restore the biology back to those |
| 13 | established highest attainable uses. |
| 14 | So what the strategy does is it allows us |
| 15 | to identify what that highest attainable use is, |
| 16 | lock that in and prevent it from degrading. If it |
| 17 | does degrade below that line, then it triggers an |
| 18 | impairment status and it needs to be restored. |
| 19 | Now, it doesn't prevent waters from |
| 20 | moving up, though. So over time if technology is |
| 21 | improved in water treatment or habitat restoration, |
| 22 | such that these waters begin to meet the next tier |
| 23 | up, then that becomes the new tier that is assigned |
| 24 | to them and they can now not go back down. So it |
| 25 | locks in these highest uses. And over time as water |

quality improves, we lock in better uses as water quality improves so overall water quality in the state improves.

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So how do we make decisions regarding 4 which of these three tiers a stream falls into. 5 It 6 starts with the biology. So if the biology is 7 exceptional, if it meets those exceptional use 8 biological goals, then we would designate it as an exceptional use. Because it's meeting that 9 exceptional use or has demonstrated that it can meet 10 that exceptional use since the existing use date, 11 12 November 28th, 1975, it's an attainable use. We 13 have evidence that it attained it and so that's the use that it would be assigned. 14

15 If it doesn't meet that exceptional use goal, then we would ask, well, does it at least meet 16 17 the general use goal. If the answer is yes, then we would designate it as a general use. 18 And this includes ditches. We have ditches in the state that 19 20 meet the general use. So ditches don't 21 automatically get put into a modified use because 22 they're a ditch. They have to demonstrate that the 23 highest attainable use for that system is a modified 24 use.

If the answer is no, it doesn't at least

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1 meet the general use, then that would trigger a use 2 attainability analysis. And this was required by the Clean Water Act to determine what that highest 3 attainable use is. 4 So the first step is to review the 5 Is the habitat legally altered and is it 6 habitat. poor enough that it's limiting the biology. 7 It's preventing it from meeting that general use. 8 If the answer is no, then we would designate it a general 9 10 use. So, for example, a stream with a natural 11 12 channel. The channel hasn't been altered. So it's not legally-altered habitat, so it would be a 13 general use. Or we have ditches in the state that 14 15 have good habitat. So even if they're not meeting the general use currently, they have habitat that 16 17 demonstrates that they should be able to meet that and there's likely some other stressor that's 18 limiting its ability to meet that general use. 19 So 20 it would be designated as a general use. 21 If the answer is yes, though, it is 22 maintained for drainage legally and it is feasibly 23 -- and the habitat is limiting, then we would ask is the general use an existing use or is it feasibly 24 25 attainable. If the answer is yes, then it would go

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| 1 | to a general use. So examples of this would be a |
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| 2 | stream that was ditched after November 28th, 1975, |
| 3 | the existing use date. That would not be eligible |
| 4 | for a modified use. That would need to be |
| 5 | designated as a general use. |
| 6 | Another question would be whether or not |
| 7 | it's feasibly attainable. Can it be restored. So |
| 8 | an example this would be a relatively short ditch |
| 9 | reach, maybe a tenth of a mile long within an |
| 10 | otherwise largely intact watershed. Well, that |
| 11 | represents something that could be restored, and so |
| 12 | we would designate that as a general use. But if |
| 13 | it's not an existing use or it's not feasibly |
| 14 | attainable, then we could designate it as a modified |
| 15 | use. So the Clean Water Act requires that we go |
| 16 | through this structured process to demonstrate what |
| 17 | the highest attainable use is within these waters. |
| 18 | There are additional details in the |
| 19 | Technical Guidance Document. This is Hearing |
| 20 | Exhibit D, as SONAR Exhibit S-23. I'm only giving |
| 21 | you a very high-level overview of this process. |
| 22 | There are additional details on how the MPCA goes |
| 23 | about reviewing the use designation in this |
| 24 | document. |
| 25 | So just to summarize what's in this rule |

| 1 | and what isn't in this rule or what it does or what |
|----|--|
| 2 | it does not do, the proposed amendments will result |
| 3 | in more accurate and representative aquatic life use |
| 4 | designations. So, for example, assigning the |
| 5 | correct designation based on what the natural |
| 6 | habitat type is. Is it a cold-water habitat or is |
| 7 | it a warm-water habitat. |
| 8 | It will document uses to provide |
| 9 | protection from backsliding. So we can identify |
| 10 | what those highest attainable uses are, get those |
| 11 | uses locked in in order to prevent degradation of |
| 12 | those waters. |
| 13 | The amendments will also provide |
| 14 | protections for high-quality water so we can |
| 15 | identify those exceptional use waters and develop |
| 16 | protection strategies to keep them there. |
| 17 | The amendments will also set appropriate |
| 18 | goals for waters that are affected by legal |
| 19 | historical impacts. This is ditching, for example. |
| 20 | These waters, because of that ditching, are unable |
| 21 | to meet the general use goal because of the limiting |
| 22 | habitat through these legacy impacts, but they still |
| 23 | have a goal that they need to meet. There's still a |
| 24 | goal assigned to them because when the water quality |
| 25 | is good in these systems, they can still meet a |

1 biological use goal, just not the general use goal. 2 So moving on to what the amendments do not do, they do not change numeric or narrative 3 standards or anti-degradation rules. 4 It only changes the use designations. The amendments do not 5 6 designate any use class other than Class 2, although I need to note there's a caveat here that anytime we 7 designate a Class 2A water, it automatically assigns 8 9 a Class 1B drinking water designation to that water. So any of these waters being designated cold water 10 would also be assigned the 1B, and this is part of 11 Minnesota rules in Chapter 7050. 12 It does not remove the Class 1 drinking 13 water designation from any waters. So those waters 14 15 that would go from a Class 2A to a Class 2B would retain the Class 1B designation and be designated a 16 17 Class 2Bd. The amendments do not create prohibitions 18 on maintaining waters for drainage under Minnesota 19 20 Statute 103E. And, finally, they do not remove 21 existing or feasibly attainable beneficial uses. 22 So as I mentioned before, this is an 23 important consideration as part of all of these reviews and is necessary to be consistent with the 24 requirements of the Clean Water Act. 25 It cannot

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| 1 | remove an existing use. If an existing use is |
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| 2 | attained on or after November 28th, 1975, even if it |
| 3 | is not currently being attained, that use needs to |
| 4 | be maintained. Or if we can feasible restore that |
| 5 | water body to that higher use, then that also needs |
| 6 | to be a consideration and we need to maintain that |
| 7 | higher use if it can be restored. |
| 8 | We've received some comments on the |
| 9 | proposed rules through a couple of venues. This |
| 10 | includes a Request for Comments that was published |
| 11 | in 2021, the triennial review and the notice of |
| 12 | hearing on the proposed rule. |
| 13 | We've heard some general support for the |
| 14 | need to review and make changes to use designations. |
| 15 | Of course, the agency agrees with that. That's the |
| 16 | reason why we're proposing these rules. We heard |
| 17 | some specific requests to clarify use designations |
| 18 | and provide additional information. |
| 19 | For example, there was a request to |
| 20 | provide a list of the permits that were upstream or |
| 21 | adjacent to exceptional use proposed exceptional |
| 22 | use waters. We posted that as an additional notice |
| 23 | and that is Exhibit K-8. We'll also provide |
| 24 | additional comments in our written comments to |
| 25 | provide the requested information. |

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| 1 | We have heard some concerns with the |
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| 2 | technical information, in that it's generally not |
| 3 | sufficient. At this time I'll just say that the |
| 4 | information that we provided to support these use |
| 5 | designations exceeds that of what we provided in |
| 6 | previous similar rules. So in the 2017 tiered |
| 7 | aquatic life uses rule and the 2020 aquatic life |
| 8 | uses rule, which is very similar to this, those |
| 9 | rules were both approved by the EPA and adopted in |
| 10 | Minnesota rule. |
| 11 | The data that we've provided here is |
| 12 | similar to that, although it's actually more |
| 13 | detailed. Based on some comments that we heard in |
| 14 | the Request for Comments in 2021 and the triennial |
| 15 | review, we've added additional technical |
| 16 | information. And this is because we want this |
| 17 | information to be understandable and usable, even if |
| 18 | it goes beyond what's minimally required by the |
| 19 | agency. |
| 20 | We also heard comments related to the |
| 21 | need for coordination with other agencies and |
| 22 | tribes. And the agency agrees it's important that |
| 23 | we coordinate with other entities that have a stake |
| 24 | or are interested in or participate in water quality |
| 25 | management in the state. So whenever possible we do |

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| 1 | coordinate with other agencies involved in water |
|----|--|
| 2 | quality management. The ability to share data, |
| 3 | information, perspectives, interests, goals on these |
| 4 | use designations and other water quality standards |
| 5 | is very important. Ultimately, in doing so, that |
| 6 | improves the efficiency of the work that we do and |
| 7 | also lends itself to better outcomes in terms of |
| 8 | meeting the needs and the interests of other |
| 9 | parties. |
| 10 | So with that, I'll just provide my |
| 11 | contact information and the contact information for |
| 12 | Mary Lynn, the rule coordinator, as well as the link |
| 13 | that will take you to the rule web page at the MPCA |
| 14 | that includes all of the information, the |
| 15 | supplemental documentation that we've discussed here |
| 16 | in this presentation. |
| 17 | And with that I will thank you and turn |
| 18 | it back to you, Judge Todnem. |
| 19 | THE JUDGE: Thank you, Mr. Bouchard. |
| 20 | That was very helpful. |
| 21 | I will quick note that the exhibits that |
| 22 | were offered into the record are received. |
| 23 | And so now I will just remind the |
| 24 | participants that they can express their interest to |
| 25 | comment by sending a message in the chat or by |
| | |

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1 pressing star 3 if you are participating by phone. 2 I do encourage the public to comment in favor of or against any particular part of the rule. 3 Again, your public comments are important and appreciated. 4 5 All right. Do we have any commenters so 6 far? 7 MS. IZZO: No one has yet requested to 8 speak, Judge. 9 THE JUDGE: All right. Anyone interested 10 in commenting? Any comments from the public? All right. Hearing and seeing none, I 11 12 will confirm with the agency. Is that correct? 13 MS. IZZO: This is Katie Izzo, K-A-T-I-E, I-Z-Z-O, of the MPCA. 14 15 We've had a request to share the PowerPoint presentation. 16 17 MS. LYNN: This is Mary Lynn and I can 18 address that question. We plan to post the PowerPoint from this hearing on the rule website. 19 20 It may take a day or two, but it will be available 21 on the rule website. 22 THE JUDGE: And just to confirm, the 23 agency did express the intent to submit the agency's 24 PowerPoint as an exhibit? 25 MS. LYNN: That's correct.

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| 1 | THE JUDGE: All right. |
|----|--|
| 2 | All right. Anyone interested in |
| 3 | providing any comments today? |
| 4 | All right. Hearing none, if we could go |
| 5 | to the comment deadline reminder slide, I will just |
| 6 | remind the public that initial comments, written |
| 7 | comments, can be submitted by 4:30 p.m. on |
| 8 | March 8th. There are three ways to submit those, |
| 9 | through the eComments website, by U.S. mail or by |
| 10 | fax. And the rebuttal period will close on |
| 11 | March 15th also at 4:30 p.m. Be sure to include |
| 12 | Docket Number 23-9003-37415 on any comments |
| 13 | submitted. |
| 14 | All right. And then the last slide. I |
| 15 | just want to say thank you to everyone for attending |
| 16 | this hearing and thank you to the agency for |
| 17 | providing your presentation. |
| 18 | And I guess just one last check. There |
| 19 | has not been any new expression for to comment? |
| 20 | MS. IZZO: No new requests, Your Honor. |
| 21 | THE JUDGE: Then we are adjourned. Thank |
| 22 | you very much. |
| 23 | (Hearing concluded at 2:55 p.m.) |
| 24 | |
| 25 | |
| | |

1 STATE OF MINNESOTA) 2 ss. COUNTY OF DAKOTA) 3 4 5 6 **REPORTER'S CERTIFICATE** 7 8 9 I, Julie Rixe, do hereby 10 certify that the above and foregoing transcript, 11 consisting of the preceding 39 pages is a 12 correct transcript of my stenographic notes, and is 13 a full, true and complete transcript of the 14 proceedings to the best of my ability. 15 Dated February 21, 2023 16 17 18 19 /s/Julie Rixe 20 JULIE RIXE 21 Stenographic Court Reporter 22 23 24 25

| In the Matter of the Water Quality Standard - |
|---|
| Class 2 Use Designation Rules |

Rules Hearing 2-16-23

| Class 2 Use Designation | Rules | 2-16-23 | | February 16, 2023 |
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| In the Matter of the Water Quality Standard - |
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| Class 2 Use Designation Rules |

Rules Hearing 2-16-23 Before Judge Suzanne Todnem on 2-16-23 February 16, 2023

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