STATE OF MINNESOTA

Minnesota Pollution Control Agency

Industrial Division

State Disposal System (SDS) Permit MN0070700

PERMITTEE: MN DNR Lake Vermilion-Soudan State Park
FACILITY NAME: MN DNR Lake Vermilion - Soudan Underground Mine SP
RECEIVING WATER: NONE
CITY OR TOWNSHIP: Soudan
COUNTY: St. Louis
ISSUANCE DATE: 
EXPIRATION DATE:

The state of Minnesota, on behalf of its citizens through the Minnesota Pollution Control Agency (MPCA), authorizes the Permittee to construct, install and operate a disposal system at the facility named above, in accordance with the requirements of this permit.

The goal of this permit is to reduce pollutant levels in point source discharges and protect water quality in accordance with Minnesota and US statutes and rules, including Minn. Stat. chs. 115 and 116, Minn. R. chs. 7001, 7050, 7053, 7060, and the US Clean Water Act.

This permit is effective on the issuance date identified above. This permit expires at midnight on the expiration date identified above.

Signature: _______________________________ for The Minnesota Pollution Control Agency
Jeff Udd, P.E.
Supervisor, Water Quality Permits Unit
Water Section
Industrial Division

Submit eDMRs
Submit via the MPCA Online Services Portal at https://netweb.pca.state.mn.us/private/

Submit Other WQ Reports to:
Attention: WQ Submittals Center
Minnesota Pollution Control Agency
520 Lafayette Rd N
St Paul, MN 55155-4194

Questions on this permit?
• For eDMR and other permit reporting issues, contact: Jennifer Satnik, 651-757-2692
• For specific permit requirements or permit compliance status, contact: John Thomas, 218-302-6616
• General permit or NPDES program questions, contact: MPCA, 651-282-6143 or 1-800-657-3938.
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Facility Description

The proposed MN DNR Lake Vermilion-Soudan Underground Mine State Park surface water treatment plant (Facility) is located at Section 13, Township 62 North, Range 15 West, Soudan, St. Louis County, Minnesota.

The application and plans indicate that the proposed Facility would consist of a domestic water treatment facility to filter and chlorinate water drawn from a surface water intake in Lake Vermilion. The Facility would provide potable water for State Park visitor buildings and campground facilities and would be a Transient Non-Community Water System. The Facility treatment components include: intake filter, pretreatment disc filters, ultrafiltration membrane modules, granular activated carbon, chlorination, and finished water storage tanks. The following chemicals would be used in the water treatment: sodium hypochlorite, citric acid, caustic soda, and sodium bisulfite.

The facility is designed to produce up to 43,200 gallons/day for domestic consumption. The various filters can be backwashed with finished water hourly when in use; more thorough cleaning cycles would take place monthly or semiannually depending on need. Backwash wastewater is routed to a neutralization tank and then discharged to an infiltration bed. The daily backwash discharge is expected to average 1500 gallons per day; the infiltration bed is designed to infiltrate up to 2400 gallons per day. Under this permit, filter backwash is not discharged to surface water.

Water filter backwash solids (WFBS) may be generated by the water treatment process. There are four options for disposal based on the MPCA guidance document “Guidelines – Disposal Methods for Water Filter Backwash Solids:” wastewater treatment facility; landfill; non-residential construction fill; and land application. Requirements for each of these options are listed in the guidance document.

The location of the facility is shown on the "Topographical Map of Permitted Facility" (page 4).

The location of designated monitoring stations is specified on the "Summary of Stations and Station Locations" (page 5).
Topographic Map of Permitted Facility
MN0070700, MN DNR Lake Vermilion-Soudan Underground Mine State Park
T62N, R15W, Section 13
Breitung Township, St. Louis County, Minnesota

Map produced by: MPCA Staff
Scale: 1:24,000
## Waste Stream Stations

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Station</th>
<th>Type of Station</th>
<th>Local Name</th>
<th>PLS Location</th>
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<tr>
<td>WS001</td>
<td>Intermediate: WW to Land</td>
<td>Backwash Discharge to Subsurface Treatment System</td>
<td>NW Quarter of the SE Quarter of Section 13, Township 62 North, Range 15 West</td>
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WS 001: Backwash Discharge to Subsurface Treatment System

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<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Limit</th>
<th>Units</th>
<th>Limit Type</th>
<th>Effective Period</th>
<th>Sample Type</th>
<th>Frequency</th>
<th>Notes</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Flow</td>
<td>Monitor Only</td>
<td>mgd</td>
<td>Calendar Quarter Average</td>
<td>Jan-Dec</td>
<td>Measurement, Continuous</td>
<td>1 x Day</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Monitor Only</td>
<td>MG</td>
<td>Calendar Quarter Total</td>
<td>Jan-Dec</td>
<td>Measurement, Continuous</td>
<td>1 x Day</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>pH</td>
<td>9.0</td>
<td>SU</td>
<td>Calendar Quarter Maximum</td>
<td>Jan-Dec</td>
<td>Grab</td>
<td>1 x Quarter</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pH</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>SU</td>
<td>Calendar Quarter Minimum</td>
<td>Jan-Dec</td>
<td>Grab</td>
<td>1 x Quarter</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Notes:
1 -- Analyze immediately. This means within 15 minutes or less of sample collection. Except weekends or holidays.
Chapter 1. Special Requirements

1. Construction Schedule

Definitions

1.1 "Initiation of operation" means the date that MPCA determines all components of the the wastewater treatment system are complete and functioning and the project begins operating for the purposes for which it was planned, designed, and built.

1.2 "Completion of construction" means all the construction is complete except for minor weather-related components and conforms to the approved plans and specifications and change orders.

Schedule

1.3 Submit Notice to Complete Construction. The Permittee must notify the MPCA in writing at least 14 days before the planned completion of construction date. The MPCA may complete a final inspection.

1.4 Submit Notice of Intent to Initiate Operation. The Permittee must notify the MPCA in writing at least 14 days before the planned initiation of operation date. Following MPCA staff concurrence that the facility is adequately prepared, MPCA staff will notify the Permittee that it may initiate operation of the new or upgraded facility.

1.5 Permittee shall Initiate operation by permit expiration.

1.6 Submit Initiation of Operation Date. The Permittee must notify the MPCA in writing within 14 days after the actual Initiation of Operation date. The Permittee must comply with all permit requirements and attain final limits within 90 days of the Initiation of Operation date.

1.7 Submit Final Technical Documents. The Permittee must submit the following to the MPCA within one year after the initiation of operation date:

a. An MPCA-approved certification form that is signed by a professional engineer registered in the state of Minnesota stating that the project meets the performance standards.

b. A revised operation and maintenance manual or a maintenance plan; or a certificate of completion of an operation and maintenance manual on a form prescribed by the MPCA. At a minimum, this plan must include a detailed discussion of operation and controls, maintenance, sampling and analysis, problem mitigation, reporting, and safety. This plan must be maintained and updated regularly and made available to the MPCA staff upon request.

c. One copy of "as-built" plans and specifications, also known as record drawings, must be submitted in a format approved by the MPCA. The factsheet titled: "Wastewater Treatment Facility Construction Record Documents, As-built Submittal Requirements" contains specific information regarding the required format of the submittal. The document is located on the MPCA web page at: http://www.pca.state.mn.us/index.php/view-document.html?gid=15492.

Chapter 2. Water Treatment Plant, SDS

1. Authorization

1.1 This permit authorizes the Permittee to treat and dispose of wastewater resulting from the treatment of potable water in accordance with the provisions in this chapter.

1.2 Wastewaters discharged to a sanitary sewage treatment system from water treatment plants are not regulated by this permit and the monitoring and effluent limits stated in this permit do not apply to the specific wastewaters discharged to the sanitary sewage treatment system.
Chapter 2. Water Treatment Plant, SDS

2. Subsurface Discharges

Unauthorized Discharge

2.1 There shall be no unauthorized discharge to surface water from these facilities.

Bypass Structures

2.2 All bypass structures shall be manually controlled and kept locked at all times.

Release/Overflow Reporting

2.3 Any release/overflow from the facility must be reported in accordance with the MPCA guidance document "Water Treatment Plant Release Guidance." The guidance document is located on the internet at: http://www.pca.state.mn.us/ or by request from the MPCA.

General Requirements

2.4 The Permittee shall maintain daily precipitation records.

Observations

2.5 The Permittee shall inspect the subsurface treatment system weekly, and shall take measurements of water depth, estimate the coverage of aquatic plants, floating mats and ice cover on the surface of the ponds, and note odors, the condition of the dikes and the presence of muskrats. The Permittee shall maintain records of these weekly inspections for the last three (3) years, and submit the results on a DMR Supplemental Form.

3. Residual Solids Management

3.1 The Permittee shall provide for the effective management and/or disposal of residual solids, or other substances resulting from treatment of potable water.

3.2 The Permittee shall dispose of residual solids in such a manner and at such locations that disposal practices shall not result in unlawful pollution of the air, surface water or ground water, or create nuisance conditions.

3.3 Disposal of water filter backwash solids must be in accordance with the MPCA guidance documents. Facilities that land apply uncontaminated by-product lime shall follow the guidance document titled "Guidelines for Land Application of By-Product Limes." Facilities disposing of water filter backwash solids shall follow the guidance document titled "Guidelines - Disposal Methods for Water Filter Backwash Solids."

Guidance documents for proper management of residual solids are located on the internet at http://www.pca.state.mn.us/, or by request from the MPCA.

4. Residual Solids Management Annual Report

4.1 Submit a Water Treatment Plant Residual Solids Annual Report due 31 days after the end of each calendar year following permit issuance. The annual report form is located on the internet at http://www.pca.state.mn.us/ or by request from the MPCA.

4.2 The Water Treatment Plant Residual Solids Annual Report shall include:

a. notification of the quantity of solids removed and the method and location of disposal; and

b. analytical results and land application rates, if applicable.

5. Permit Specific Definitions

5.1 Please refer to the 'Permit User Manual' included with the permit that can be found on the internet at http://www.pca.state.mn.us/enzqb31 or on request from the MPCA.
Chapter 3. Waste Stream Stations

1. Requirements for Specific Stations

1.1 WS 001: Submit a quarterly DMR quarterly by 21 days after the end of each calendar quarter following initiation of operation.

2. Sampling Location

2.1 Grab and composite samples shall be collected at a point representative of total influent flow to the system.

2.2 Samples for Station WS001 shall be taken after neutralization and prior to discharge to the Infiltration Bed.

3. Sampling Frequency

3.1 Sampling is required only during periods of discharge to the Infiltration Bed. If there is no discharge during the reporting period, the Permittee shall check the "No Discharge" box on the Discharge Monitoring Report (DMR).

Chapter 4. Total Facility Requirements

1. General Requirements

   General Requirements

1.1 No Discharge. There shall be no point source discharge to surface water from the permitted activity.

1.2 Definitions. Refer to the 'Permit Users Manual' found on the MPCA website (www.pca.state.mn.us) for standard definitions.

1.3 Incorporation by Reference. The following applicable federal and state laws are incorporated by reference in this permit, are applicable to the Permittee, and are enforceable parts of this permit: 40 CFR pts. 122.41, 122.42, 136, 403 and 503; Minn. R. pts. 7001, 7041, 7045, 7050, 7052, 7053, 7060, and 7080; and Minn. Stat. Sec. 115 and 116.

1.4 Permittee Responsibility. The Permittee shall perform the actions or conduct the activity authorized by the permit in compliance with the conditions of the permit and, if required, in accordance with the plans and specifications and/or operations and maintenance manuals approved by the Agency. (Minn. R. 7001.0150, subp. 3, item E)

1.5 Toxic Discharges Prohibited. Whether or not this permit includes effluent limitations for toxic pollutants, the Permittee shall not discharge a toxic pollutant except according to Code of Federal Regulations, Title 40, sections 400 to 460 and Minnesota Rules 7050, 7052, 7053 and any other applicable MPCA rules. (Minn. R. 7001.1090, subp. 1, item A)

1.6 Nuisance Conditions Prohibited. The Permittee’s discharge shall not cause any nuisance conditions including, but not limited to: floating solids, scum and visible oil film, excessive suspended solids, material discoloration, obnoxious odors, gas ebullition, deleterious sludge deposits, undesirable slimes or fungus growths, aquatic habitat degradation, excessive growths of aquatic plants, acutely toxic conditions to aquatic life, or other adverse impact on the receiving water. (Minn. R. 7050.0210 subp. 2)

1.7 Property Rights. This permit does not convey a property right or an exclusive privilege. (Minn. R. 7001.0150, subp. 3, item C)

1.8 Liability Exemption. In issuing this permit, the state and the MPCA assume no responsibility for damage to persons, property, or the environment caused by the activities of the Permittee in the conduct of its actions, including those activities authorized, directed, or undertaken under this permit. To the extent the state and the MPCA may be liable for the activities of its employees, that liability is explicitly limited to that provided in the Tort Claims Act. (Minn. R. 7001.0150, subp. 3, item O)
Chapter 4. Total Facility Requirements

1. General Requirements

1.9 The MPCA's issuance of this permit does not obligate the MPCA to enforce local laws, rules, or plans beyond what is authorized by Minnesota Statutes. (Minn. R. 7001.0150, subp.3, item D)

1.10 Liabilities. The MPCA's issuance of this permit does not release the Permittee from any liability, penalty or duty imposed by Minnesota or federal statutes or rules or local ordinances, except the obligation to obtain the permit. (Minn. R. 7001.0150, subp.3, item A)

1.11 The issuance of this permit does not prevent the future adoption by the MPCA of pollution control rules, standards, or orders more stringent than those now in existence and does not prevent the enforcement of these rules, standards, or orders against the Permittee. (Minn. R. 7001.0150, subp.3, item B)

1.12 Severability. The provisions of this permit are severable and, if any provisions of this permit or the application of any provision of this permit to any circumstance are held invalid, the application of such provision to other circumstances and the remainder of this permit shall not be affected thereby.

1.13 Compliance with Other Rules and Statutes. The Permittee shall comply with all applicable air quality, solid waste, and hazardous waste statutes and rules in the operation and maintenance of the facility.

1.14 Inspection and Entry. When authorized by Minn. Stat. Sec. 115.04; 115B.17, subd. 4; and 116.091, and upon presentation of proper credentials, the agency, or an authorized employee or agent of the agency, shall be allowed by the Permittee to enter at reasonable times upon the property of the Permittee to inspect and copy books, papers, records, or memoranda pertaining to the construction, modification, or operation of the facility covered by the permit or pertaining to the activity covered by the permit; and to conduct surveys and inspections, including sampling or monitoring, pertaining to the construction, modification, or operation of the facility covered by the permit or pertaining to the activity covered by the permit. (Minn. R. 7001.0150, subp.3, item 1)

1.15 Control Users. The Permittee shall regulate the users of its wastewater treatment facility so as to prevent the introduction of pollutants or materials that may result in the inhibition or disruption of the conveyance system, treatment facility or processes, or disposal system that would contribute to the violation of the conditions of this permit or any federal, state or local law or regulation.

Sampling

1.16 Representative Sampling. Samples and measurements required by this permit shall be conducted as specified in this permit and shall be representative of the discharge or monitored activity. (40 CFR 122.41 (j)(1))

1.17 Additional Sampling. If the Permittee monitors more frequently than required, the results and the frequency of monitoring shall be reported on the Discharge Monitoring Report (DMR) or another MPCA-approved form for that reporting period. (Minn. R. 7001.1090, subp. 1, item E)

1.18 Certified Laboratory. A laboratory certified by the Minnesota Department of Health and/or registered by the MPCA shall conduct analyses required by this permit. Analyses of dissolved oxygen, pH, temperature, specific conductance, and total residual oxidants (chlorine, bromine) do not need to be completed by a certified laboratory but shall be completed by equipment that is verified for accuracy before use. (Minn. Stat. Sec. 144.97 through 144.98 and Minn. R. 4740.2010 and 4740.2050 through 4740.2120) (Minn. R. 4740.2010 and 4740.2050 through 2120)


1.20 Equipment Calibration: Flow meters, pumps, flumes, lift stations or other flow monitoring equipment used for purposes of determining compliance with the permit shall be verified and/or calibrated for accuracy at least twice annually. (Minn. R. 7001.0150, subp. 2, items B and C)
Chapter 4. Total Facility Requirements

1. General Requirements

1.21 Maintain Records. The Permittee shall keep the records required by this permit for at least three years, including DMRs, inspections, calibration and accuracy verifications, maintenance records, any calculations, original recordings from field or automatic monitoring instruments, laboratory sheets, chain of custody forms, copies of all reports required by the permit, and all data used to complete the permit application. The Permittee shall extend these record retention periods upon request of the MPCA.

The Permittee shall maintain records for each sample and measurement. The records of all monitoring and testing which is related to compliance with the terms and conditions of the permit shall include the following information (Minn. R. 7001.0150, subp. 2, item C):

a. The exact place, date, and time of the sample or measurement;

b. The date of analysis;

c. The name of the person(s) who performed the sample collection and/or measurement;

d. The name of the person(s) who performed the analysis and/or calculation;

e. The analytical techniques, procedures and methods used; and

f. The results of the analysis.

1.22 Completing Reports. The Permittee shall submit the results of the required sampling and monitoring activities on the forms provided, specified, or approved by the MPCA. The information shall be recorded in the specified areas on those forms and in the units specified. (Minn. R. 7001.1090, subp. 1, item D; Minn. R. 7001.0150, subp. 2, item B)

Required forms may include:

DMR Sample Values and/or Operational Spreadsheets or DMR Supplemental Form:
If required, individual values for each sample and measurement must be recorded on the DMR Sample Values and/or Operational Spreadsheets provided by the MPCA. DMR Sample Values and/or Operational Spreadsheets or DMR Supplemental Forms shall be submitted with the appropriate eDMRs. Note: Required summary information MUST be recorded on the electronic Discharge Monitoring Report. Summary information that is submitted ONLY on the DMR Sample Values and/or Operational Spreadsheets or DMR Supplemental Form does not comply with the reporting requirements.
Chapter 4. Total Facility Requirements

1. General Requirements

1.23 Submitting Reports. Electronic Discharge Monitoring Reports (eDMRs), DMR Sample Values and/or Operational Spreadsheets or DMR Supplemental Forms, and related attachments shall be submitted electronically via the MPCA Online Services Portal after authorization is approved. Authorization must be applied for and approved prior to submittal via the Online Services Portal.

eDMRs and DMR Sample Values and/or Operational Spreadsheets or DMR Supplemental Forms shall be electronically submitted by the 21st day of the month following the monitoring period end or as otherwise specified in this permit. Electronic DMR submittal must be complete on or before 11:59 PM of the 21st day of the month following the end of the monitoring period or as otherwise specified in this permit. A DMR shall be submitted for each required station even if no discharge occurred during the monitoring period. (Minn. R. 7001.0150, subps. 2.B and 3.H)

If electronic submittal is not possible, the Permittee must apply for an exception to electronic submittal. Exceptions requests for extreme conditions (no computer on-site is not an extreme condition) must at a minimum contain the extreme reason for the exception, actions to be taken, and date the facility will submit eDMR. All exception requests, and paper DMRs, DMR supplemental forms, and related attachments must be submitted by the 21st day of the month following the monitoring period end to:

MPCA
Attn: Discharge Monitoring Reports
520 Lafayette Road North
St. Paul, Minnesota 55155-4194

Other reports required by this permit shall be submitted on or before the due date specified in the permit to:

MPCA
Attn: WQ Submittals Center
520 Lafayette Road North
St. Paul, Minnesota 55155-4194

1.24 Incomplete or Incorrect Reports. The Permittee shall immediately submit an electronically amended report or eDMR to the MPCA upon discovery by the Permittee or notification by the MPCA that it has submitted an incomplete or incorrect report or eDMR. The amended report or eDMR shall contain the missing or corrected data along with an explanation of the circumstances of the incomplete or incorrect report. The explanation must be added to the eDMR comments field or must be an attachment to the eDMR. If it is impossible to electronically amend the report or eDMR, the Permittee shall immediately notify the MPCA and the MPCA will provide direction for the amendment submittals. (Minn. R. 7001.0150 subp. 3, item G)

1.25 Required Signatures. All DMRs, forms, reports, and other documents submitted to the MPCA shall be signed by the Permittee or the duly authorized representative of the Permittee. Minn. R. 7001.0150, subp. 2, item D. The person or persons that sign the DMRs, forms, reports or other documents must certify that he or she understands and complies with the certification requirements of Minn. R. 7001.0070 and 7001.0540, including the penalties for submitting false information. Technical documents, such as design drawings and specifications and engineering studies required to be submitted as part of a permit application or by permit conditions, must be certified by a registered professional engineer. (Minn. R. 7001.0540)
Chapter 4. Total Facility Requirements

1. General Requirements

1.26 Detection Level. The Permittee shall report monitoring results below the reporting limit (RL) of a particular instrument as "<" the value of the RL. For example, if an instrument has a RL of 0.1 mg/L and a parameter is not detected at a value of 0.1 mg/L or greater, the concentration shall be reported as "<0.1 mg/L."
"Non-detected," "undetected," "below detection limit," and "zero" are unacceptable reporting results, and are permit reporting violations. (Minn. R. 7001.0150, subp. 2, item B)

Where sample values are less than the level of detection and the permit requires reporting of an average, the Permittee shall calculate the average as follows:

a. If one or more values are greater than the level of detection, substitute zero for all nondetectable values to use in the average calculation.

b. If all values are below the level of detection, report the averages as "<" the corresponding level of detection.

c. Where one or more sample values are less than the level of detection, and the permit requires reporting of a mass, usually expressed as kg/day, the Permittee shall substitute zero for all nondetectable values. (Minn. R. 7001.0150, subp. 2, item B)

1.27 Records. The Permittee shall, when requested by the Agency, submit within a reasonable time the information and reports that are relevant to the control of pollution regarding the construction, modification, or operation of the facility covered by the permit or regarding the conduct of the activity covered by the permit. (Minn. R. 7001.0150, subp. 3, item H)

1.28 Confidential Information. Except for data determined to be confidential according to Minn. Stat. Sec. 116.075, subd. 2, all reports required by this permit shall be available for public inspection. Effluent data shall not be considered confidential. To request the Agency maintain data as confidential, the Permittee must follow Minn. R. 7000.1300.

Noncompliance and Enforcement

1.29 Subject to Enforcement Action and Penalties. Noncompliance with a term or condition of this permit subjects the Permittee to penalties provided by federal and state law set forth in section 309 of the Clean Water Act; United States Code, title 33, section 1319, as amended; and in Minn. Stat. Sec. 115.071 and 116.072, including monetary penalties, imprisonment, or both. (Minn. R. 7001.1090, subp. 1, item B)

1.30 Criminal Activity. The Permittee may not knowingly make a false statement, representation, or certification in a record or other document submitted to the Agency. A person who falsifies a report or document submitted to the Agency, or tampers with, or knowingly renders inaccurate a monitoring device or method required to be maintained under this permit is subject to criminal and civil penalties provided by federal and state law. (Minn. R. 7001.0150, subp.3, item G., 7001.1090, subps. 1, items G and H and Minn. Stat. Sec. 609.671)

1.31 Noncompliance Defense. It shall not be a defense for the Permittee in an enforcement action that it would have been necessary to halt or reduce the permitted activity in order to maintain compliance with the conditions of this permit. (40 CFR 122.41(c))
Chapter 4. Total Facility Requirements

1. General Requirements

1.32 Effluent Violations. If sampling by the Permittee indicates a violation of any discharge limitation specified in this permit, the Permittee shall immediately investigate the cause of the violation, which may include but is not limited to, collecting additional samples and/or other investigative actions. The Permittee shall also take appropriate action to prevent future violations. If the permittee discovers that noncompliance with a condition of the permit has occurred which could endanger human health, public drinking water supplies, or the environment, the Permittee shall within 24 hours of the discovery of the noncompliance, orally notify the commissioner and submit a written description of the noncompliance within 5 days of the discovery. The written description shall include items a. through e., as listed below. If the Permittee discovers other non-compliance that does not explicitly endanger human health, public drinking water supplies, or the environment, the non-compliance shall be reported during the next reporting period to the MPCA with its Discharge Monitoring Report (DMR). If no DMR is required within 30 days, the Permittee shall submit a written report within 30 days of the discovery of the noncompliance. This description shall include the following information:

a. a description of the event including volume, duration, monitoring results and receiving waters;

b. the cause of the event;

c. the steps taken to reduce, eliminate and prevent reoccurrence of the event;

d. the exact dates and times of the event; and

e. steps taken to reduce any adverse impact resulting from the event.
(Minn. R. 7001.0150, subp. 3k)

1.33 Upset Defense. In the event of temporary noncompliance by the Permittee with an applicable effluent limitation resulting from an upset at the Permittee's facility due to factors beyond the control of the Permittee, the Permittee has an affirmative defense to an enforcement action brought by the Agency as a result of the noncompliance if the Permittee demonstrates by a preponderance of competent evidence:

a. The specific cause of the upset;

b. That the upset was unintentional;

c. That the upset resulted from factors beyond the reasonable control of the Permittee and did not result from operational error, improperly designed treatment facilities, inadequate treatment facilities, lack of preventative maintenance, or increases in production which are beyond the design capability of the treatment facilities;

d. That at the time of the upset the facility was being properly operated;

e. That the Permittee properly notified the Commissioner of the upset in accordance with Minn. R. 7001.1090, subp. 1, item I; and

f. That the Permittee implemented the remedial measures required by Minn. R. 7001.0150, subp. 3, item J.

Release

1.34 Unauthorized Releases of Wastewater Prohibited. Except for discharges from outfalls specifically authorized by this permit, overflows, discharges, spills, or other releases of wastewater or materials to the environment, whether intentional or not, are prohibited. However, the MPCA will consider the Permittee's compliance with permit requirements, frequency of release, quantity, type, location, and other relevant factors when determining appropriate action. (40 CFR 122.41 and Minn. Stat. Sec 115.061)
Chapter 4. Total Facility Requirements

1. General Requirements

1.35 Discovery of a release. Upon discovery of a release, the Permittee shall:

   a. Take all reasonable steps to immediately end the release.

   b. Notify the Minnesota Department of Public Safety Duty Officer at 1(800)422-0798 or (651)649-5451 (metro area) immediately upon discovery of the release. You may contact the MPCA during business hours at 1(800)657-3864 or (651)296-6300 (metro area).

   c. Recover as rapidly and as thoroughly as possible all substances and materials released or immediately take other action as may be reasonably possible to minimize or abate pollution to waters of the state or potential impacts to human health caused thereby. If the released materials or substances cannot be immediately or completely recovered, the Permittee shall contact the MPCA. If directed by the MPCA, the Permittee shall consult with other local, state or federal agencies (such as the Minnesota Department of Natural Resources and/or the Wetland Conservation Act authority) for implementation of additional clean-up or remediation activities in wetland or other sensitive areas.

1.36 Sampling of a release. Upon discovery of a release, the Permittee shall:

   a. Collect representative samples of the release. The Permittee shall sample the release for parameters of concern immediately following discovery of the release. The Permittee may contact the MPCA during business hours to discuss the sampling parameters and protocol. In addition, Fecal Coliform Bacteria samples shall be collected where it is determined by the Permittee that the release contains or may contain sewage. If the release cannot be immediately stopped, the Permittee shall consult with MPCA regarding additional sampling requirements. Samples shall be collected at least, but not limited to, two times per week for as long as the release continues.

   b. Submit the sampling results on the Release Sampling Form (http://www.pca.state.mn.us/index.php/view-document.html?gid=18867). The Release Sampling Form shall be submitted to the MPCA with the next DMR or within 30 days whichever is sooner.

   Bypass

1.37 Anticipated bypass. The permittee may allow any bypass to occur which does not cause effluent limitations to be exceeded, but only if the bypass is for essential maintenance to assure efficient operation of the facility. The permittee shall submit prior notice, if possible at least ten days before the date of the bypass to the MPCA (40 CFR 122.41(m)(2) and 122.41(m)(3) and Minn. R. Ch. 7001.1090, subp. 1, J).

The notice of the need for an anticipated bypass shall include the following information:

   a. The proposed date and estimated duration of the bypass;

   b. The alternatives to bypassing; and

   c. A proposal for effluent sampling during the bypass. Any bypass wastewater must enter waters of the state from outfalls specifically authorized by this permit. Therefore, samples shall be collected at the frequency and location identified in this permit or two times per week for as long as the bypass continues, whichever is more frequent.
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1.38 All other bypasses are prohibited. The MPCA may take enforcement action against the Permittee for a bypass, unless the specific conditions described in Minn. R. Ch. 7001.1090 subp. 1, K and 122.41(m)(4)(i) are met.

In the event of an unanticipated bypass, the permittee shall:

a. Take all reasonable steps to immediately end the bypass.

b. Notify the Minnesota Department of Public Safety Duty Officer at 1(800)422-0798 or (651)649-5451 (metro area) immediately upon commencement of the bypass. You may contact the MPCA during business hours at 1(800)657-3864 or (651)296-6300 (metro area). (Minn. Stat. Sec 115.061)

c. Immediately take action as may be reasonably possible to minimize or abate pollution to waters of the state or potential impacts to human health caused thereby. If directed by the MPCA, the Permittee shall consult with other local, state or federal agencies for implementation of abatement, clean-up, or remediation activities.

d. Only allow bypass wastewater as specified in this section to enter waters of the state from outfalls specifically authorized by this permit. Samples shall be collected at the frequency and location identified in this permit or two times per week for as long as the bypass continues, whichever is more frequent. The permittee shall also follow the reporting requirements for effluent violations as specified in this permit.

Operation and Maintenance

1.39 The Permittee shall at all times properly operate and maintain the facilities and systems of treatment and control, and the appurtenances related to them which are installed or used by the Permittee to achieve compliance with the conditions of the permit. Proper operation and maintenance includes effective performance, adequate funding, adequate operator staffing and training, and adequate laboratory and process controls, including appropriate quality assurance procedures. The Permittee shall install and maintain appropriate backup or auxiliary facilities if they are necessary to achieve compliance with the conditions of the permit and, for all permits other than hazardous waste facility permits, if these backup or auxiliary facilities are technically and economically feasible Minn. R. 7001.0150. subp. 3. item F.

1.40 In the event of a reduction or loss of effective treatment of wastewater at the facility, the Permittee shall control production or curtail its discharges to the extent necessary to maintain compliance with the terms and conditions of this permit. The Permittee shall continue this control or curtailment until the wastewater treatment facility has been restored or until an alternative method of treatment is provided. (Minn. R. 7001.1090. subp. 1, item C)

1.41 Solids Management. The Permittee shall properly store, transport, and dispose of biosolids, septage, sediments, residual solids, filter backwash, lime waste, screenings, oil, grease, and other substances so that pollutants do not enter surface waters or ground waters of the state. Solids should be disposed of in accordance with local, state and federal requirements. (40 CFR 503 and Minn. R. 7041 and applicable federal and state solid waste rules)

1.42 Scheduled Maintenance. The Permittee shall schedule maintenance of the treatment works during non-critical water quality periods to prevent degradation of water quality, except where emergency maintenance is required to prevent a condition that would be detrimental to water quality or human health. (Minn. R. 7001.0150. subp. 3, item F and Minn. R. 7001.0150. subp. 2, item B)

1.43 Control Tests. In-plant control tests shall be conducted at a frequency adequate to ensure compliance with the conditions of this permit. (Minn. R. 7001.0150. subp. 3, item F and Minn. R. 7001.0150. subp. 2, item B)

Changes to the Facility or Permit
Chapter 4. Total Facility Requirements

1. General Requirements

1.44 Except as provided under Minnesota Statutes, section 115.07, subdivisions 1 and 3, no person required by statute or rule to obtain a permit may construct, install, modify, or operate the facility to be permitted, nor shall a person commence an activity for which a permit is required by statute or rule until the agency has issued a written permit for the facility or activity. (Minn. R. 7001.0030)

Permittees that propose to make a change to a facility or discharge that requires a permit modification must follow Minn. R. 7001.0190. If the Permittee cannot determine whether a permit modification is needed, the Permittee must contact the MPCA prior to any action. It is recommended that the application for permit modification be submitted to the MPCA at least 180 days prior to the planned change.

1.45 Submittal of plans and specifications for MPCA approval is not required for routine maintenance work. Routine maintenance work means installation of new equipment to replace worn out or broken items, provided the new equipment is the same design size and has the same design intent. For instance, a broken sewer pipe, a worn out lift station pump, or a malfunctioning aerator or blower can be replaced with the same design-sized equipment (or pipe) without MPCA approval.

If the proposed construction is not expressly authorized by this permit, it may require a permit modification. If the construction project requires an Environmental Assessment Worksheet under Minn. R. 4410, no construction shall begin until a negative declaration is issued and all approvals are received or implemented.

1.46 Report Changes. The Permittee shall give advance notice as soon as possible to the MPCA of any substantial changes in operational procedures, activities that may alter the nature or frequency of the discharge, and/or material factors that may affect compliance with the conditions of this permit. (Minn. R. 7001.0150, subp. 3, item M)

1.47 Chemical Additives. The Permittee shall receive prior written approval from the MPCA before increasing the use of a chemical additive authorized by this permit, or using a chemical additive not authorized by this permit, in quantities or concentrations that have the potential to change the characteristics, nature and/or quality of the discharge.

The Permittee shall request approval for an increased or new use of a chemical additive at least 60 days, or as soon as possible, before the proposed increased or new use.

This written request shall include at least the following information for the proposed additive:

a. The process for which the additive will be used;
b. Material Safety Data Sheet (MSDS) which shall include aquatic toxicity, human health, and environmental fate information for the proposed additive. The aquatic toxicity information shall include at minimum the results of: a) a 48-hour LC50 or EC50 acute study for a North American freshwater planktonic crustacean (either Ceriodaphnia or Daphnia sp.) and b) a 96-hour LC50 acute study for rainbow trout, bluegill or fathead minnow or another North American freshwater aquatic species other than a planktonic crustacean;
c. A complete product use and instruction label;
d. The commercial and chemical names and Chemical Abstract Survey (CAS) number for all ingredients in the additive (If the MSDS does not include information on chemical composition, including percentages for each ingredient totaling to 100%, the Permittee shall contact the supplier to have this information provided); and
e. The proposed method of application, application frequency, concentration, and daily average and maximum rates of use. (Minn. R. 7001.0170)
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1. General Requirements

1.48 Upon review of the information submitted regarding the proposed chemical additive, the MPCA may require additional information be submitted for consideration. This permit may be modified to restrict the use or discharge of a chemical additive and include additional influent and effluent monitoring requirements.

Approval for the use of an additive shall not justify the exceedance of any effluent limitation nor shall it be used as a defense against pollutant levels in the discharge causing or contributing to the violation of a water quality standard.

1.49 MPCA Initiated Permit Modification, Suspension, or Revocation. The MPCA may modify or revoke and reissue this permit pursuant to Minn. R. 7001.0170. The MPCA may revoke without reissuance this permit pursuant to Minn. R. 7001.0180.

1.50 TMDL Impacts. Facilities that discharge to an impaired surface water, watershed or drainage basin may be required to comply with additional permits or permit requirements, including additional restriction or relaxation of limits and monitoring as authorized by the CWA 303(d)(4)(A) and 40 CFR 122.44.1.2.i., necessary to ensure consistency with the assumptions and requirements of any applicable US EPA approved wasteload allocations resulting from Total Maximum Daily Load (TMDL) studies.

1.51 Permit Transfer. The permit is not transferable to any person without the express written approval of the Agency after compliance with the requirements of Minn. R. 7001.0190. A person to whom the permit has been transferred shall comply with the conditions of the permit. (Minn. R., 7001.0150, subp. 3, item N)

1.52 Facility Closure. The Permittee is responsible for closure and post-closure care of the facility. The Permittee shall notify the MPCA of a significant reduction or cessation of the activities described in this permit at least 180 days before the reduction or cessation. The MPCA may require the Permittee to provide to the MPCA a facility Closure Plan for approval.

Facility closure that could result in a potential long-term water quality concern, such as the ongoing discharge of wastewater to surface or ground water, may require a permit modification or reissuance.

The MPCA may require the Permittee to establish and maintain financial assurance to ensure performance of certain obligations under this permit, including closure, post-closure care and remedial action at the facility. If financial assurance is required, the amount and type of financial assurance, and proposed modifications to previously MPCA-approved financial assurance, shall be approved by the MPCA. (Minn. Stat. Sec. 116.07, subd. 4)
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1. General Requirements

1.53 Permit Reissuance. If the Permittee desires to continue permit coverage beyond the date of permit expiration, the Permittee shall submit an application for reissuance at least 180 days before permit expiration. If the Permittee does not intend to continue the activities authorized by this permit after the expiration date of this permit, the Permittee shall notify the MPCA in writing at least 180 days before permit expiration.

If the Permittee has submitted a timely application for permit reissuance, the Permittee may continue to conduct the activities authorized by this permit, in compliance with the requirements of this permit, until the MPCA takes final action on the application, unless the MPCA determines any of the following (Minn. R. 7001.0040 and 7001.0160):

a. The Permittee is not in substantial compliance with the requirements of this permit, or with a stipulation agreement or compliance schedule designed to bring the Permittee into compliance with this permit;

b. The MPCA, as a result of an action or failure to act by the Permittee, has been unable to take final action on the application on or before the expiration date of the permit;

c. The Permittee has submitted an application with major deficiencies or has failed to properly supplement the application in a timely manner after being informed of deficiencies.