

## 520 Lafayette Road North St. Paul, MN 55155-4194

## SSTS Basic Designer Task Analysis Subsurface Sewage Treatment System (SSTS) Program

Doc Type: Task Analysis

Bas	sic Des	igner T	ask Analysis					
I.	Becom	Become certified as a Basic Designer						
	I.A	Comple	te training					
	I.B	Pass ce	ertification exam					
	I.C	Apply fo	or certification					
	I.D	Comple	te experience with mentor					
	I.E	Comple	te continuing education					
		I.E.1	Complete soils-specific continuing education					
II.	Obtain	Basic De	esign business license					
	II.A	Apply for a business license						
		II.A.1 Employ a Designated Certified Individual (DCI)						
		II.A.2	Maintain appropriate SSTS surety bond and general liability insurance					
		II.A.3	Remit appropriate business license fee					
	II.B	Renew business license						
III.	Comple	nplete preliminary site evaluation						
	III.A							
	III.B		local unit of government					
		III.B.1	Obtain legal description of property, including Township, Range, and Section					
		III.B.2	Determine property lines, easements, and proposed or existing improvements					
		III.B.3	Determine location and status of proposed or existing water supply wells and pipes in vicinity					
		III.B.4	Identify local SSTS program requirements					
		III.B.5	Identify all applicable administrative authorities					
	III.C	Determine dwelling or group of dwellings flow						
	III.D		ne flow for other establishment					
	III.E	Estimat	e if waste strength exceeds domestic strength					
		III.E.1	Assess waste suitability (domestic, non-domestic - suitable for discharge into soil, non-domestic - not suitable for discharge into soil, hazardous)					
		III.E.2	Identify at-risk and high strength waste streams					
		III.E.3	Determine necessity for source segregation due to waste characteristics					
	III.F	Complete preliminary site report						
		III.F.1	Determine applicable setbacks					
		III.F.2	Confirm authorization to perform basic design activities					
	III.G	Assess risk based on preliminary site report						
IV.		pplete field evaluation						
	IV.A	Contact Gopher One and locate utilities						
	IV.B	Investigate property						
		IV.B.1 Establish lot lines to satisfaction of owner and local unit of government						
		IV.B.2	Identify current and proposed improvements, setbacks, & easements					
		IV.B.3	Investigate site for initial and replacement soil treatment areas					
	IV.C	Identify surface features and soils characteristics for initial and replacement soil treatment area location, size, and depth						
	IV.D	Complete field evaluation report						
		IV.D.1 Prepare detailed site map						
		IV.D.2	Define benchmark and elevations of soil observations, percolation tests, proposed SSTS components and soil treatment area locations, and the media/soil interface of the soil treatment area					
		IV.D.3	Coordinate soils verification by local government					

IV.	E As	ssess ri	sk based on field evaluation report				
10.		IV.E.1 Recognize potential for groundwater mounding					
IV.		Determine if a variance is necessary and warranted					
IV.			icate with client about suitable system options				
_	eate de						
V./			minary and site evaluation to determine basic design specifications				
V . F			Use depth to limiting layer to choose treatment system				
	٧.		V.A.1.1 Account for rock fragments				
			v.A. i. i   Account for fock fragments Use texture and structure or percolation rate to determine absorption area (hydraulic) loading rate and absorpti				
	V.	A '	area size				
	V.	.A.3	Use texture and structure or percolation rate to determine acceptable contour loading rate				
	V.	A.4	Determine ISTS source classification and type				
	V.	.A.5	Determine appropriate application of design considerations to mitigate risks				
		,	V.A.5.1 Specify design requirements to mitigate non-domestic waste sources				
			V.A.5.2 Specify design requirements to mitigate variation in flow				
		,	V.A.5.3 Specify design requirements to mitigate high risk site conditions				
			V.A.5.4 Specify design requirements to mitigate high risk soil conditions				
			V.A.5.5 Specify design requirements to mitigate small lot conditions				
V.E	B Ide		pecial design parameters for graywater, Type II & Type III systems				
			Identify how use of a graywater system will impact design				
			Identify how placing a system in floodplain will impact design (Type II)				
			Identify how placing a system in cut, filled or compacted soils will impact design (Type III)				
			Identify how down-sizing a system will impact design (Type III)				
			Identify how placing a system in less than 12" unsaturated soil will impact design (Type III)				
V.0			rivy (Type II)				
V.U			e design specifications for collection systems ≤ 2500 gpd				
V.L		-	Design conventional and septic tank effluent - gravity (STEG) gravity collection				
			Design gravity collection with lift stations				
			Design for inflow and infiltration (I&I)				
V.E			e design specifications for tank(s) using MN Rules Chapter 7080 and Registered Sewage Tanks List				
V.E			Specify septic tank design requirements for Type I-III ISTS ≤ 2500 gpd, including required capacity, use of				
		.E.1	compartments or multiple tanks, baffles, insulation, burial depth limitations, effluent screens, and access.				
			Specify septic tank design requirements for Type I-III ISTS ≤ 2500 gpd for STEG applications.				
			Specify holding tank (Type II) design requirements for ISTS				
			Specify storage capacity design requirements for Type I-III ISTS ≤ 2500 gpd using flow equalization				
			Specify pump tank design requirements for Type I-III ISTS ≤ 2500 gpd				
		7.E.6 Calculate potential for tank flotation and specify restraint options when appropriate					
V.F			mine design specifications for soil treatment system				
			Design trench treatment system using registered distribution media				
	V.		Design bed treatment system using registered distribution media				
	V.		Design at-grade treatment system using registered distribution media				
	V.		Design mound treatment system using registered distribution media				
	V.	.F.5	Understand design principles and site conditions in which drip distribution is appropriate				
٧.٥	G De	etermin	e design specifications for pump and distribution system				
	V.	.G.1	Design supply pipe to distribution system				
	V.	.G.2	Design gravity distribution system				
	V.	.G.3	Design pump specifications & dosing volumes				
		,	V.G.3.1 Design demand dosed distribution				
		,	V.G.3.2 Design timed dosed distribution				
			V.G.3.3 Design for flow equalization				
-			V.G.3.4 Design specifications for duplex pumps				

	V.G.4	Design pressure distribution system			
		V.G.4.1	Design level pressure distribution		
		V.G.4.2	Design non-level pressure distribution		
		V.G.4.3	Design flow-splitting/zoned distribution system		
V.H	Determine system and site layout				
	V.H.1	Specify ISTS component elevations and locations on site map relative to defined benchmark			
	V.H.2 Verify chosen contour loading rate and acceptable system geometry				
V.I.	Complete and submit design report				
	V.I.1	Write and submit risk-based management plan for all systems			
	V.I.2	Confirm applicable rules and regulation compliance with certified signature			
	V.I.3	Submit all required design documents to local authority for review, revision, and approval			
	V.I.4	Coordinate permitted design through installation process			